

DOI: [10.1109/JQE.2021.3101216](https://doi.org/10.1109/JQE.2021.3101216)

Feedback Sensitivity of Detuned DBR Semiconductor Lasers

Vasile Tronciu

Technical University of Moldova, Chisinau, Moldova

Nils Werner

Ferdinand-Braun-Institut gGmbH, Leibniz-Institut für Höchstfrequenztechnik, Berlin, Germany

Hans Wenzel

Ferdinand-Braun-Institut gGmbH, Leibniz-Institut für Höchstfrequenztechnik, Berlin, Germany

Hans-Jürgen Wünsche

Ferdinand-Braun-Institut gGmbH, Leibniz-Institut für Höchstfrequenztechnik, Berlin, Germany

Abstract:

A distributed Bragg reflector (DBR) laser represents a simple realization of a semiconductor laser operating in a single longitudinal mode. We present a so far missing theoretical study how its reflection tolerance depends on the detuning between lasing wavelength and maximum of the DBR reflectivity. The generic Lang-Kobayashi equations for lasers subject to optical feedback are extended to include the detuning parameter on base of the round-trip condition for stationary states. As a consequence, a well established formula for estimating the feedback tolerance is modified for detuned DBR lasers, too. Bifurcation analysis of the Lang-Kobayashi equations confirms the modified formula. Properly adapting the parameters of the DBR, the calculations yield a possible tolerance of the simple DBR laser against nearly 100 % feedback.

Keywords

[Distributed Bragg reflector](#), [laser](#), [external feedback](#), [Lang-Kobayashi equations](#), [stability](#)

Published in: [IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics](#) (Volume: 57, [Issue: 5](#), Oct. 2021)

Article Sequence Number: 2100107

Date of Publication: 30 July 2021

ISSN Information:

Print ISSN: 0018-9197

Electronic ISSN: 1558-1713

Publisher: IEEE